

INDICATOR FRAMEWORK ON CULTURE AND DEMOCRACY (IFCD) CODEBOOK V1.0

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**Indicator Framework on
Culture and Democracy**



Variable Name	Data Source	Variable Title
acted_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Acted
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Artistic Expression and Creation Share of people who in the past 12 months have, either on their own or as part of an organised group or class, acted on stage or camera.		
danced_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Danced
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Artistic Expression and Creation Share of people who in the past 12 months have, either on their own or as part of an organised group or class, danced.		
playedInstrument_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Played instrument
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Artistic Expression and Creation Share of people who in the past 12 months have, either on their own or as part of an organised group or class, played a musical instrument.		
madeArt_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Produced art
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Artistic Expression and Creation Share of people who in the past 12 months have, either on their own or as part of an organised group or class, done any other artistic activities like sculpture, painting, handicrafts, or drawing.		
madeFilm_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Produced film or photography
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Artistic Expression and Creation Share of people who in the past 12 months have, either on their own or as part of an organised group or class, made a film or took photographs.		
sung_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Sang
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Artistic Expression and Creation Share of people who in the past 12 months have, either on their own or as part of an organised group or class, sung.		
wrote_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Wrote
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Artistic Expression and Creation Share of people who in the past 12 months have, either on their own or as part of an organised group or class, written a poem, essay, novel, et cetera.		
selfPerceivedLanguageKnowledge.ec	EU-Adult Education Survey	Foreign language knowledge
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Interest in Foreign Cultures Share of population 25-64 years old reporting knowledge of at least one foreign language.		

CultureOtherCountries	Eurobarometer 67.1	Interest in art and culture of other European countries
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Interest in Foreign Cultures Share of respondents claiming to be 'very interested' in the art and culture of other European countries.		
LanguageLearning	Eurobarometer 67.1	Willingness to learn new languages
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Interest in Foreign Cultures Share of people willing to learn a new language or improve their command of another language(s).		
stdntOutflw_eust	Eurostat [educ_thmob]	Student mobility (outflow)
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Interest in Foreign Cultures Tertiary students (ISCED 5-6) studying in another EU-27, EEA, or candidate country as percentage of all students.		
donatedMoneyScore.caf	CAF World Giving Index	Donations to charity
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Non-Partisan Involvement Share of people who donated money to charity in the last month.		
meanSumUnpaidWrk_ev s	European Values Study 2008	Unpaid voluntary work
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Non-Partisan Involvement Share of people who engage in unpaid voluntary work for organisations involved in cultural activities.		
useInterContent_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Putting own cultural content online
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity Share of people who used the internet in the last 3 months to upload self-created content to any website to be shared.		
useInterBlog_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Creating a cultural website or blog
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity Share of people who use the internet for creating a website or blog with cultural content.		
creativeComputing_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Creative computing
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity Share of people who in the past 12 months have, either on their own or as part of an organised group or class, engaged in creative computing such as designing websites or blogs.		
genericTopLevelDomains _gii	Global Innovation Index	Generic top-level domains
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity Number of generic top-level domains per thousand population 15-69 years old.		

nationalTopLevelDomains_gii	Global Innovation Index	Country code top-level domains
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity Number of country-code top-level domains per thousand population 15-69 years old.		
wikipediaEdits_gii	Global Innovation Index	Monthly Wikipedia edits
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity Monthly Wikipedia page edits per million population 15-69 years old.		
youtubeVideoUploads_gii	Global Innovation Index	YouTube uploads
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity Number of video uploads on YouTube scaled by population 15-69 years old.		
useInterMuseum_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Visiting museum websites
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for visiting museum, library, or other specialised websites to improve their knowledge.		
useInterGames_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Playing computer games
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for playing computer games.		
useInterDownloads_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Downloading movies
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for downloading movies, radio programmes (podcasts), and/or TV programmes.		
useInterStream_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Watching streams
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for watching streaming or on-demand movies or TV programmes.		
useInterNews_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Reading newspaper articles online
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for reading newspaper articles.		
useInterMusic_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Downloading music
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for downloading music.		

useInterRadio_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Listening to music
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for listening to streaming radio or music.		
useInterCultBlogs_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Reading cultural blogs
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for reading cultural blogs.		
useInterPurchase_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Buying cultural products
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for buying cultural products such as books, CDs, or theatre tickets.		
useInterInfo_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Searching for cultural events online
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation Share of people who use the internet for searching for information on cultural products or events.		
CultureInterest	Eurobarometer 67.1	Interest in national art and culture
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation Share of respondents claiming to be 'very interested' in the art and culture of their own country.		
readBook_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Read a book
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation Share of people who in the last 12 months read at least one book.		
beenToConcerts_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Been to concert
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation Share of people who in the last 12 months attended a concert.		
beenToHistorical_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Been to historical site
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation Share of people who in the last 12 months visited a historical monument or site.		
beenToLibrary_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Been to library
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation Share of people who in the last 12 months visited a public library.		

beenToMuseum_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Been to museum
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation		
Share of people who in the last 12 months visited a museum or gallery.		
beenToPerformance_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Been to performance
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation		
Share of people who in the last 12 months saw a ballet, dance performance, or opera.		
beenToTheatre_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Been to theatre
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation		
Share of people who in the last 12 months have been to the theatre.		
beenToCinema_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Been to cinema
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation		
Share of people who in the last 12 months have been to the cinema.		
watchedBroadcast_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Watched cultural broadcast
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation		
Share of people who in the last 12 months have watched or listened to a cultural programme on TV or on the radio.		
visitsMuseums_egmus	European Group on Museum Statistics	Visits to museums
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation		
Total number of museums per 100,000 inhabitants.		
prcntTrtStdntCult_eust	Eurostat [educ_enr15]	Culture students
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Students in the Arts		
Tertiary students in fields related to culture (humanities, arts, architecture, and building) as percentage of all tertiary students.		
artGrads_eust	Eurostat [educ_grad5]	Share of arts graduates
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Students in the Arts		
Share of tertiary education graduates in the arts.		
trtStdntCult_eust	Eurostat [educ_uoe_enra03]	Cultural education
Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Students in the Arts		
Share of pupils and students enrolled in art classes.		

trdRatio_eust	Eurostat [cult_trd_prd]	Trade in cultural goods
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs Intra- and extra-EU trade in cultural goods.		
amtCultOutput_eust	Eurostat [sbs_na_1a_se_r2]	Turnover of entertainment industry
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs Turnover per person employed by enterprises engaged in motion picture, video, and TV production activities.		
trnvrPubShr_eust	Eurostat [sbs_na_2a_dade]	Turnover publishing sector
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs Turnover of publishing sector as share of manufacturing.		
culturalExports_gii	Global Innovation Index	Cultural activity carried out by cultural industry
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs Culture and creative service exports as share of total trade.		
filmsProduced_gii	Global Innovation Index	National feature films produced
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs Number of national feature films produced (per million population 15-69 years old).		
trademarkApplications_gii	Global Innovation Index	National trademark applications
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Intangible Assets Number of trademark applications by residents at the national office per billion PPP\$ GDP.		
trademarkApplicationsMadrid_gii	Global Innovation Index	International trademark applications
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Intangible Assets Number of international trademark applications through the Madrid System per billion PPP\$ GDP.		
ictBusinessModelCreation_gii	Global Innovation Index	ICT business model creation
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Intangible Assets Extent to which ICTs enable new business models in the country.		
ictOrganizationModelCreation_gii	Global Innovation Index	ICT organisational model creation
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Intangible Assets Extent to which ICTs enable new organisational models within businesses in the country.		

newCultEntrpr_eust	Eurostat [bd_9bd_sz_cl_r2]	New enterprises in cultural industries
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry Number of new enterprises in arts, entertainment, and recreation at the time.		
freelncCultShr_eust	Eurostat [lfsq_egan2]	Employment in cultural sectors
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry Number of persons employed in selected cultural sectors as share of total employment.		
emplShrCreat.eust	Eurostat [sbs_na_1a_se_r2]	Employee share in creative sector
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry Share of employees working in creative, art-related, and entertainment activities.		
emplShrCult.eust	Eurostat [sbs_na_1a_se_r2]	Employee share in culture sector
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry Share of employees working libraries, archives, and museums, as well as for other cultural institutions.		
avgPrcntGrwth_eust	Eurostat [sbs_na_1a_se_r2]	Growth rate publishing sector
Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry Average annual growth rate of number of publishing enterprises.		
numberMuseums_egmus	European Group on Museum Statistics	Number of museums
Culture > Economic > Cultural Infrastructure > Size of the Cultural Infrastructure Total number of visits to museums per 100,000 inhabitants.		
screensCapita_unesco	UIS Statistics	Number of cinema screens
Culture > Economic > Cultural Infrastructure > Size of the Cultural Infrastructure Cinema screens per capita per 100,000 inhabitants.		
WorldHeritage	UNESCO World Heritage List	World Heritage Sites
Culture > Economic > Cultural Infrastructure > Size of the Cultural Infrastructure Number of heritage sites on the UNESCO World Heritage List.		
cultAccessYoungEq_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Cultural access for youth
Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events Equality of access to cultural sites and events when comparing population under 25 years old to everyone else.		

cultAccessOldEq_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Cultural access for the elderly
Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events Equality of access to cultural sites and events when comparing population over 64 years old to everyone else.		
cultAccessPoorEq_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Cultural access for the poor
Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events Equality of access to cultural sites and events when comparing those who most of the time experience difficulty paying bills at the end of the month to everyone else.		
cultAccessFemaleEq_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Cultural access for women
Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events Equality of access to cultural sites and events when comparing women to men.		
cultAccessRuralEq_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Cultural access in rural areas
Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events Equality of access to cultural sites and events when comparing rural and village residents to everyone else.		
cultAccessLowedEq_eb	Eurobarometer 79.2	Cultural access for the less-educated
Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events Equality of access to cultural sites and events when comparing those who stopped full-time education by the age of 15 and those without any education to everyone else.		
govGrpEqual_comp	Compendium	Government programmes for equality in the culture sector
Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Public Measures for Equality Existence of government working group(s) addressing equality in the cultural sector.		
pubPrmtWmWrk_comp	Compendium	Public measures to promote women in cultural institutions
Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Public Measures for Equality Existence of public measures to promote women in decision-making positions in cultural institutions.		
wmWrkCult.coe	Compendium	Studies on women working in the cultural sector
Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Public Measures for Equality Existence of studies on women working in the cultural sector.		
shareArtsCurriculum.eurydice	Eurydice	Valorisation of creativity at school
Culture > Policy > Cultural Education > Arts Education Share of total instruction time for arts education in full-time compulsory education.		

interculEduSchool_comp	Compendium	Intercultural education in schools
Culture > Policy > Cultural Education > Intercultural Education		
Existence and extent of intercultural education as part of the curriculum in primary and secondary schools.		
interculEduUni_comp	Compendium	Higher intercultural education
Culture > Policy > Cultural Education > Intercultural Education		
Existence of special programmes or experiences for intercultural education at higher education institutions.		
businessSponsor_comp	Compendium	Promotion of business sponsorship of arts and culture
Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Cultural Funding Legislation		
Existence of government schemes to promote business sponsorship of the arts and culture.		
taxRedutionSponsor_comp	Compendium	Tax reduction for sponsorship of arts and culture
Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Cultural Funding Legislation		
Existence of a legislative base that outlines tax deductions to private sponsors of the arts and culture.		
pubFundBook.coe	Compendium	Public funding for publishers
Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Direct Funding of Culture		
Existence of direct public funding for book publishers.		
vatReductionArtists_comp	Compendium	Tax reduction for artists
Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Direct Funding of Culture		
Reduction of standard VAT rate for works/services of visual artists.		
vatReductionWriters_comp	Compendium	Tax reduction for writers
Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Direct Funding of Culture		
Reduction of standard VAT rate for works/services of writers/composers.		
cultureExpenditure_comp	Compendium	Public cultural expenditure as percentage of GDP
Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Direct Funding of Culture		
Central government expenditure on recreation and culture as percentage of GDP.		
prmtMinLng.coe	Compendium	Minority language promotion
Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity		
Existence of legal provisions to promote the use of languages of minority cultural groups in radio/TV programming.		

IgIRcgMinLng.coe	Compendium	Legally recognised languages of minorities
Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity Existence of legally recognised languages of minority cultural groups.		
ForeignLanguage	Eurydice	Multilingual education
Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity Share of total instruction time for foreign languages in full-time compulsory education.		
publicFundingImmigrant_mipex	Migrant Integration Policy Index	Funding for immigrant bodies
Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity Public funding or support of immigrant organisations on the national level.		
activeInformationPolicy_mipex	Migrant Integration Policy Index	Integration policy reports
Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity Existence and regularity of integration policy reports.		
elegibilitySpousesPartners_mipex	Migrant Integration Policy Index	Family reunion policy for spouses and partners
Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity Whether family reunion policy ensures eligibility for spouses and partners (average).		
filmsCoproduced_unesco	UIS Statistics	Internationally co-produced films
Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity Percentage of feature films that are majority international co-productions.		
effDirDem.db	Democracy Barometer	Effective use of direct democratic instruments
Democracy > Civic > Political Participation > Institutionalized Participation Sum of national non-mandatory referenda per year.		
par_efpa2.db	Democracy Barometer	Previous voter turnout
Democracy > Civic > Political Participation > Institutionalized Participation Participation rate in percentage of registered electorate in elections of respective or previous years (only the first ballot considered if more were held).		

memberParty_wvs	World Value Survey Wave 6	Participation in political parties or unions
Democracy > Civic > Political Participation > Institutionalized Participation Share of people participating in the activities of political parties or trade unions at least once in the past year.		
par_efpa3.db	Democracy Barometer	Effective non-institutionalized participation
Democracy > Civic > Political Participation > Non-Institutionalized Participation Share of respondents who indicated having signed petitions or attending lawful demonstrations.		
ps_frop3.db	Democracy Barometer	Political neutrality of press
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press Share of neutral/independent newspaper circulation (weighted by frequency of publication) of a country's total newspaper circulation in percentage.		
mediaOwnrshp_ipd	Institutional Profiles Database	Competitiveness of media market
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press Degree of genuine media pluralism.		
pressFree.rwb	World Press Freedom Index	Press freedom
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press Global score on the World Press Freedom Index.		
freeAssm.ciri	CIRI Human Rights Data Project	Government limitations to freedom of association
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Association Extent to which freedoms of assembly and association are subject to governmental limitations or restrictions (as opposed to strictly legal protections).		
ps_fras1.db	Democracy Barometer	Constitutional provisions for freedom of association
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Association Extent to which there are constitutional provisions guaranteeing freedom to associate, or if absent altogether whether a country has signed binding international treaties guaranteeing such.		
freeAssemb.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Freedom of association and assembly
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Association Extent to which people can freely attend community meetings, join political organisations, hold peaceful public demonstrations, sign petitions, and express opinions against government policies and actions without fear of retaliation.		

ps_frop1.db	Democracy Barometer	Constitutional provisions for freedom of opinion
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Expression Extent to which there are constitutional provisions guaranteeing freedom of speech, or if absent altogether whether a country has signed binding international treaties guaranteeing such.		
ngtvCnsqncsExpsMedia_qog	Quality of Government Expert Survey Data	Consequences of informing media about power abuse
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Expression Extent to which public sector employees risk severe negative consequences if they pass on information about abuses of public power to the media.		
freeExpress.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Freedom of opinion
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Expression Degree to which freedom of opinion and freedom of expression are effectively guaranteed.		
domMov.ciri	CIRI Human Rights Data Project	Freedom of domestic movement
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Free Conduct of Life Degree of freedom to travel within one's own country.		
forMov.ciri	CIRI Human Rights Data Project	Freedom of foreign movement
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Free Conduct of Life Degree of freedom to leave and return to one's own country.		
il_selfu1.db	Democracy Barometer	Freedom from interference with private life
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Free Conduct of Life Combination of measures: Extent to which there are constitutional provisions protecting religious freedom and guaranteeing freedom of movement, or if absent altogether whether a country has signed binding international treaties guaranteeing such; and extent to which the freedoms to practice religion and to engage freely in domestic and foreign movement are subject to actual government restrictions.		
il_phin1.db	Democracy Barometer	Freedom from deprivation of life
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity Extent to which there are constitutional provisions banning torture or inhumane treatment, or if absent altogether whether a country has signed binding international treaties banning the same.		
nationalSec.ipd	Institutional Profiles Database	Security across national territory
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity Degree to which the state ensures security across the national territory.		

rightLife.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Right to life and security
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity		
Extent to which police inflict physical harm upon criminal suspects, and whether political dissidents or journalists are subjected to unreasonable searches or to arrest, detention, imprisonment, threats, abusive treatment or violence.		
contolCrime.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Effective control of crime
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity		
Extent to which common crimes are effectively controlled.		
violenceRedress.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Non-use of violence to redress personal grievances
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity		
Extent to which people resort to intimidation or violence to resolve civil disputes amongst themselves, or to seek redress from the government, and whether people are free from mob violence.		
freePrivacy.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Guaranteed freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity		
Degree to which the police or other government officials conduct physical searches without warrants, or intercept electronic communications of private individuals without judicial authorisation.		
par_eqpa3.db	Democracy Barometer	Alternative participation
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Participation		
Degree to which participation in alternative forms of participation (signing petitions, attending lawful demonstrations) is non-selective in terms of education and income.		
rep_dr1.db	Democracy Barometer	Political rights of women
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Participation		
Extent to which political rights of women are guaranteed by law and practiced, including the rights to vote, to run for political office, to hold elected and appointed government positions, to join political parties, and to petition government officials.		
par_eqpa2.db	Democracy Barometer	Equality in voter turnout
Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Participation		
Share of survey respondents with high/middle/low education, minus share of respondents who said they voted with high/middle/low education.		
n.policyschools_gr14	Governance Report 2014	Number policy schools
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Analytical Capacity		
(Log) number of public policy graduate programmes.		

NIRA_TT_count_adj_gr14	Governance Report 2014	Number think tanks
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Analytical Capacity (Log) number of think tanks listed in the NIRA directory, adjusted by (log) population of the country.		
thnkTnks.ipd	Institutional Profiles Database	Think tanks
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Analytical Capacity Existence of public or private think tanks that produce analyses, forecasts, and proposals on major national issues.		
fundingSocialSciencesGDP.unesco	UIS Statistics	Social science research funding
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Analytical Capacity Funding for social science research as share of GDP.		
gc_ceim4.db	Democracy Barometer	Independence of central banks
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Central bank Independence Degree of central bank independence.		
trstGvmt_wvs	World Values Survey Wave 6	Trust in government
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Confidence in Political Institutions Average level of trust/confidence in government.		
trstPrImnt_wvs	World Values Survey Wave 6	Trust in parliament
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Confidence in Political Institutions Average level of trust/confidence in parliament.		
trstParties_wvs	World Values Survey Wave 6	Trust in political parties
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Confidence in Political Institutions Average level of trust/confidence in political parties.		
rip.db	Democracy Barometer	No political interference by religion
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Political Independence Degree of freedom from risk of political interference by organised religion.		
mip.db	Democracy Barometer	No political interference by military
Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Political Independence Degree of freedom from risk of political interference by the military.		

seatdiff.db	Democracy Barometer	Concentration of seats
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Competitiveness		
Difference between the largest and the second largest political parties in the lower house of parliament as a share of all seats.		
herfindex.db	Democracy Barometer	Political party seat share in the lower house
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Competitiveness		
The sum of the squared seat shares of all political parties in the lower house of parliament.		
votediff.db	Democracy Barometer	Capture of house by one political party
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Competitiveness		
Difference between the largest and the second largest political parties in the lower house of parliament as a share of all votes.		
largpavo.db	Democracy Barometer	Margin of electoral concentration of votes
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Competitiveness		
Margin of electoral concentration of votes, calculated as 100% minus the percentage of votes obtained by the strongest party.		
smallpavo.db	Democracy Barometer	Chance for small parties in parliament
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Competitiveness		
The chance for small parties to win a seat, measured as the vote share of the smallest party in the lower house of parliament (multiplied by -1).		
ceilings.db	Democracy Barometer	Ceilings on political party expenditure
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Party Finance		
Existence of ceilings on expenditure and income of political parties.		
tr_nosec1.db	Democracy Barometer	Disclosure of political party financing
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Party Finance		
Existence of disclosure rules for contributions to political parties.		
funding.db	Democracy Barometer	Public funding of political parties
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Party Finance		
Existence of provisions for direct and indirect public funding of political parties.		
par_efpa1.db	Democracy Barometer	Facilitating participation
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Rules for Contestation & Competition		
Degree of facilitation of electoral participation.		

gerryman.db	Democracy Barometer	Gerrymandering
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Rules for Contestation & Competition		
Existence of possibilities to delimit electoral districts.		
adminhurd.db	Democracy Barometer	Legal hurdles for political entry
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Rules for Contestation & Competition		
Degree of administrative hurdles (barriers for registration of parties and barriers for registration of candidates) to become an electoral competitor.		
meandistrict.db	Democracy Barometer	Mean district magnitude
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Rules for Contestation & Competition		
(Log) of mean district magnitude in the lower parliamentary chamber at the highest level of seat allocation.		
par_eqpa1.db	Democracy Barometer	Suffrage
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Rules for Contestation & Competition		
Sum of requirements for and disqualifications of active suffrage.		
polPartic.p4	Polity IV Project	Competitiveness of participation
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Rules for Contestation & Competition		
Extent to which alternative preferences for policy and leadership can be pursued in the political arena.		
particReg.p4	Polity IV Project	Regulation of political participation
Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Rules for Contestation & Competition		
Extent to which there are binding rules on when, whether, and how political preferences are expressed.		
mc_checks2.db	Democracy Barometer	Balance between executive and legislative powers
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers		
Degree of balance between executive and legislative powers: seat shares of government versus opposition parties in parliament, and proportion of parliamentary seats belonging to governing parties.		
execConst.p4	Polity IV Project	Executive constraints - decision rules
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers		
Extent of institutionalised constraints on the decision-making powers of chief executives, whether individuals or collectives.		
nonGovCheck.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Checks on government powers
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers		
Degree to which government powers are subject to non-governmental checks.		

limitsInd.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Effective limits to government powers through auditing
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers Degree to which government powers are effectively limited by independent auditing and review.		
limitsLeg.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Effective limits to government powers through legislation
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers Degree to which government powers are effectively limited by the legislature.		
snctnMscndt.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Sanctions for misconduct by government officials
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers Degree to which government officials are sanctioned for misconduct.		
pwrTranstn.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Transition of power subject to the law
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers Degree to which transition of power is subject to the law.		
sub1.5_wjp15	Rule of Law Index	Institutional constraints on government powers
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers Extent to which government officials are held accountable for misconduct.		
powjudi.db	Democracy Barometer	Power of judiciary
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Judicial Review Existence and extent of constitutional provisions allowing for judicial or constitutional review of legislative and executive decisions.		
limitsJud.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Judicial limitations to government powers
Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Judicial Review Degree to which government powers are effectively limited by the judiciary.		
tr_nosec2.db	Democracy Barometer	Absence of corruption
Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Absence of Corruption Degree of absence of corruption within the political system.		
corrExec.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Lack of corruption in executive branch
Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Absence of Corruption Degree to which government officials in the executive branch do not use public office for private gain.		

corrJud.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Lack of corruption in judicial branch
Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Absence of Corruption Degree to which government officials in the judicial branch do not use public office for private gain.		
corrLeg.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Lack of corruption in legislative branch
Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Absence of Corruption Degree to which government officials in the legislative branch do not use public office for private gain.		
corrPolice.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Lack of corruption in police and military
Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Absence of Corruption Degree to which government officials in the police and the military do not use public office for private gain.		
tr_ptpp3.db	Democracy Barometer	Transparency of government policy
Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Informational Openness Degree of transparency of government policy.		
lawPublic.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Availability of laws
Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Informational Openness Whether laws are publicised and made accessible.		
infoReq.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Availability of official information
Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Informational Openness Whether official information is available on request.		
rl_eq1.db	Democracy Barometer	Constitutional provisions for impartial courts
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality Extent to which there are constitutional provisions for fair organisation of court system (no exceptional courts and a hierarchical judicial system).		
rl_eq3.db	Democracy Barometer	Effective impartiality of the legal system
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality Combination of two measures: Degree to which the legal framework for private businesses to settle disputes and challenge the legality of government actions and/or regulations is efficient, clear, and neutral; and strength and impartiality of the legal system.		
equalLaw.ipd	Institutional Profiles Database	Equal treatment before the law
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality Degree of equal treatment of citizens before the law.		

accessCivJus.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Accessible and affordable civil justice
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality		
Degree to which civil justice system is accessible and affordable to people.		
discrimCivJus.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Civil justice is free of discrimination
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality		
Degree to which civil justice system is free of discrimination.		
impartialCriminal.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Impartiality of criminal justice system
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality		
Degree to which the police and criminal judges are impartial and whether they discriminate in practice based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.		
dueProcCriminal.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Due process of law and rights of the accused
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality		
Extent to which the basic rights of criminal suspects and those of convicted prisoners are respected, whether suspects are able to access and challenge evidence against them, whether they are subject to torture or abuse, and whether they receive adequate legal assistance.		
nonDiscrim.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality		
Extent to which individuals are free from discrimination (based on socioeconomic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity) including with respect to public services, employment, court proceedings, and the justice system.		
corruptCriminal.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Lack of corruption in criminal system
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality		
Degree to which police, prosecutors, and judges are free from bribery and improper influence from criminal organisations.		
judInd.gcr	Global Competitiveness Report	Judicial independence
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Independence		
Extent to which judiciary is independent from influence from members of government, citizens, and firms.		
coorruptCivJus.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Lack of corruption in civil justice system
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Independence		
Degree to which the civil justice system is free from bribery and improper influence by private interests.		

imprInflCivJus.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Lack of improper government influence on civil justice
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Independence Degree to which the civil justice system is independent from government or political influence.		
imprInflCriminal.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Lack of improper government influence on criminal justice
Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Independence Degree to which the criminal justice system is independent from government or political influence.		
rl_qual2.db	Democracy Barometer	Trust in justice system
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Confidence in the Justice System Combination of two measures: Share of survey respondents indicating high confidence/trust in the legal system; and assessment of the confidence in the fair administration of justice in the society.		
rl_qual3.db	Democracy Barometer	Confidence in police
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Confidence in the Justice System Combination of two measures: Share of survey respondents indicating high confidence/trust in the police; and assessment of reliability/effectiveness of police services.		
ruleLaw.wgi	Worldwide Governance Indicators	Rule of law
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Confidence in the Justice System Extent to which agents have confidence in and abide by the rules of society, in particular the quality of contract enforcement, property rights, the police, and the courts, as well as the likelihood of crime and violence.		
rl_qual1.db	Democracy Barometer	Judicial professionalism
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism Combination of two measures: professionalism (law degree, professional experience) as a precondition for appointment of judges to the highest courts; (restrictions on) length of tenure of judges.		
enforceCivJus.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Civil justice effectively enforced
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism Degree to which civil justice decisions and judgments are effectively enforced in a timely manner.		
delayCivJus.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Civil justice not subject to unreasonable delays
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism Degree to which court proceedings are conducted in a timely manner and are not subject to unreasonable delays.		

correctSysCriminal.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Effectiveness of correctional system
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism		
Degree to which correctional institutions are secure, respect prisoners' rights, and aid in the prevention of recidivism.		
adjdctnCriminal.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Effectiveness of criminal adjudication system
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism		
Degree to which perpetrators of crimes are effectively prosecuted and punished, and whether criminal judges and other judicial officers are competent and produce speedy decisions.		
invstgtCriminal.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Effectiveness of criminal investigation system
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism		
Degree to which perpetrators of crimes are effectively apprehended and charged, and degree to which police, investigators, and prosecutors have adequate resources, are free of corruption, and perform competently.		
altResolutCivJus.wjp	Rule of Law Index	Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms
Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism		
Degree to which alternative dispute resolution mechanisms are affordable, efficient, and free from corruption.		