

# INDICATOR FRAMEWORK ON CULTURE AND DEMOCRACY (IFCD) CODEBOOK V2.0

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**Indicator Framework on  
Culture and Democracy**



| Variable Name  | Data Source                    | Variable Title                              | Year        |
|--|--------------------------------|---|-------------|
| <b>artisticActivity.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>Artistic activity</b>                    | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Artistic Expression and Creation<br>Share of people who in the past 12 months have at least once done artistic activities such as playing an instrument, composing music, singing, dancing, or acting; photographing, making a video, drawing, painting, carving, or other visual arts; handcrafting; writing poems, short stories, fiction, et cetera. |                                |   |             |
| <b>languageKnowledge.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>Foreign language knowledge</b>           | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Interest in Foreign Cultures<br>Share of population 25-64 years old reporting knowledge of at least one foreign language.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>stdntOutflow.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>Student mobility (outflow)</b>           | <b>2012</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Interest in Foreign Cultures<br>Tertiary students (ISCED 5-6) studying in another EU-27, EEA, or candidate country as percentage of all students.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>interestForeignCult.eb</b>  | <b>Flash Eurobarometer 432</b> | <b>Interest in foreign arts and culture</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Interest in Foreign Cultures<br>Share of people claiming culture (e.g. religion, gastronomy, arts) as the main reason for holidaying outside their country in 2015.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>voluntaryWork.eb</b>  | <b>Eurobarometer 75.2</b>      | <b>Unpaid voluntary work</b>                | <b>2011</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Non-Partisan Involvement<br>Share of people involved in unpaid voluntary work for a cultural, educative, or artistic association.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>donatedMoneyScore.caf</b>   | <b>World Giving Index</b>      | <b>Donations to charity</b>                 | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Non-Partisan Involvement<br>Share of people who donated money to charity in the last month.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>useInterContent.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>Putting own cultural content online</b>  | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity<br>Share of people who used the internet in the last 3 months to upload self-created content to any website to be shared.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>useInterBlog.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>Creating a website or blog</b>           | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity<br>Share of people who used the internet in the last 3 months to create websites or blogs.  |                                |   |             |

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| <b>genericTopLevelDomains.gii</b>   | <b>Global Innovation Index</b> | <b>Generic top-level domains</b>            | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity<br>Number of generic top-level domains per thousand population 15-69 years old.  |                                |   |             |
| <b>nationalTopLevelDomains.gii</b>  | <b>Global Innovation Index</b> | <b>Country code top-level domains</b>       | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity<br>Number of country-code top-level domains per thousand population 15-69 years old.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>wikipediaEdits.gii</b>   | <b>Global Innovation Index</b> | <b>Monthly Wikipedia edits</b>              | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity<br>Monthly Wikipedia page edits per million population 15-69 years old.  |                                |   |             |
| <b>youTubeVideoUploads.gii</b>  | <b>Global Innovation Index</b> | <b>YouTube uploads</b>                      | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Creativity<br>Number of video uploads on YouTube scaled by population 15-69 years old.  |                                |   |             |
| <b>useInterMuseum.eb</b>  | <b>Eurobarometer 79.2</b>      | <b>Visiting museum websites</b>             | <b>2013</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation<br>Share of people who use the internet for visiting museum, library, or other specialised websites to improve their knowledge.                              |                                |   |             |
| <b>useInterCultBlogs.eb</b>   | <b>Eurobarometer 79.2</b>      | <b>Reading cultural blogs</b>               | <b>2013</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation<br>Share of people who use the internet for reading cultural blogs.  |                                |   |             |
| <b>useInterPurchase.eb</b>  | <b>Eurobarometer 79.2</b>      | <b>Buying cultural products</b>             | <b>2013</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation<br>Share of people who use the internet for buying cultural products such as books, CDs, or theatre tickets.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>useInterInfo.eb</b>  | <b>Eurobarometer 79.2</b>      | <b>Searching online for cultural events</b> | <b>2013</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation<br>Share of people who use the internet for searching for information on cultural products or events.  |                                |   |             |
| <b>useInterCult.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>Online cultural participation</b>        | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation<br>Share of people who used the internet in the last 3 months for playing/downloading games, listening to music, or watching internet-streamed TV or videos. |                                |   |             |

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| <b>useInterWiki.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Consulting wikis</b>                  | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation<br>Share of people who used the internet in the last 3 months for consulting wikis (to obtain knowledge on any subject).                          |  |  |             |
| <b>useInterNews.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Reading newspaper articles online</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Online Cultural Participation<br>Share of people who used the internet in the last 3 months for reading online news sites/newspapers/news magazines.                            |  |  |             |
| <b>readBook.eb</b>   | <b>Eurobarometer 79.2</b>                  | <b>Read a book</b>                       | <b>2013</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation<br>Share of people who in the last 12 months read at least one book.   |  |  |             |
| <b>visitsMuseums.egmus</b>   | <b>European Group on Museum Statistics</b> | <b>Visits to museums</b>                 | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation<br>Total number of visits to museums per 100,000 inhabitants.  |  |  |             |
| <b>culturalActivities.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Cultural activities</b>               | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Passive Cultural Participation<br>Share of people who in the last 12 months participated in cultural activities (cinema, live performances, or cultural sites).                 |  |  |             |
| <b>prcntTrtStdntCult.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Culture students</b>                  | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Students in the Arts<br>Tertiary students in fields related to culture (humanities, arts, architecture, and building) as percentage of all tertiary students.                   |  |  |             |
| <b>artGrads.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Share of arts graduates</b>           | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Civic > Cultural Participation > Students in the Arts<br>Share of tertiary education graduates in the arts.  |  |  |             |
| <b>trdRatio.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Trade in cultural goods</b>           | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs<br>Intra- and extra-EU trade in cultural goods.   |  |  |             |
| <b>trnvrEntertain.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Turnover entertainment industry</b>   | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs<br>Turnover per person employed by enterprises engaged in motion picture, video, and TV production; sound recording; and music publishing activities. |  |  |             |

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| <b>trnvrPublish.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>Turnover publishing sector</b>                         | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs<br>Turnover per person employed by enterprises engaged in publishing activities other than music.  |                                |   |             |
| <b>culturalExports.gii</b>  | <b>Global Innovation Index</b> | <b>Cultural activity carried out by cultural industry</b> | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs<br>Cultural and creative service exports as share of total trade.  |                                |   |             |
| <b>filmsProduced.gii</b>  | <b>Global Innovation Index</b> | <b>National feature films produced</b>                    | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Cultural Industry Outputs<br>Number of national feature films produced (per million population 15-69 years old).   |                                |   |             |
| <b>trademarkApplications.gii</b>  | <b>Global Innovation Index</b> | <b>National trademark applications</b>                    | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Intangible Assets<br>Number of trademark applications by residents at the national office per billion PPP\$ GDP.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>ictBusinessModelCreation.gii</b>   | <b>Global Innovation Index</b> | <b>ICT business model creation</b>                        | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Intangible Assets<br>Extent to which ICTs enable new business models in the country.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>ictOrganizationModelCreation.gii</b>   | <b>Global Innovation Index</b> | <b>ICT organisational model creation</b>                  | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Intangible Assets<br>Extent to which ICTs enable new organisational models within businesses in the country.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>enterprEntertain.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>Size of entertainment industry</b>                     | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry<br>Number of enterprises engaged in motion picture, video, and TV production; sound recording; and music publishing activities as fraction of total enterprises. |                                |   |             |
| <b>enterprPublish.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>Size of publishing industry</b>                        | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry<br>Number of enterprises engaged in publishing activities other than music as fraction of total enterprises.   |                                |   |             |
| <b>newCultEntrpr.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                | <b>New enterprises in cultural industries</b>             | <b>2014</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry<br>Number of new enterprises in arts, entertainment, and recreation at the time.   |                                |   |             |

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| <b>emplCult.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Employment in cultural sector</b>                  | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry<br>Number of persons employed in the cultural sector as share of total employment.   |  |   |             |
| <b>emplGrowthCult.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Growth rate of cultural sector employment</b>      | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Industries > Size of the Cultural Industry<br>Average annual growth rate of the share of persons employed in the cultural sector, 2011-15.  |  |   |             |
| <b>numberMuseums.egmus</b>  | <b>European Group on Museum Statistics</b> | <b>Number of museums</b>                              | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Infrastructure > Size of the Cultural Infrastructure<br>Total number of museums per 100,000 inhabitants.  |  |   |             |
| <b>screensCapita.uis</b>  | <b>UIS Statistics</b>                      | <b>Number of cinema screens</b>                       | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Infrastructure > Size of the Cultural Infrastructure<br>Cinema screens per capita per 100,000 inhabitants.  |  |   |             |
| <b>worldHeritage.unesco</b>   | <b>UNESCO World Heritage List</b>          | <b>World Heritage Sites</b>                           | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Economic > Cultural Infrastructure > Size of the Cultural Infrastructure<br>Number of (non-transboundary) heritage sites on the UNESCO World Heritage List.   |  |   |             |
| <b>notAffordCinema.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Financial access barriers to cinemas</b>           | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events<br>Share of people that did not visit a cinema in the last 12 months due to lack of financial resources (values multiplied by -1).  |  |   |             |
| <b>notAffordLivePerf.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Financial access barriers to live performances</b> | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events<br>Share of people that did not go to a live performance (theatre, concert, ballet) in the last 12 months due to lack of financial resources (values multiplied by -1).   |  |   |             |
| <b>notAffordCultSites.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>                            | <b>Financial access barriers to cultural sites</b>    | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events<br>Share of people that did not go to a cultural site (historical monuments, museums, art galleries, or archaeological sites) in the last 12 months due to lack of financial resources (values multiplied by -1). |  |   |             |

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| <b>notNearbyCinema.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>   | <b>Lack of proximity to cinemas</b>                              | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events<br>Share of people that did not visit a cinema in the last 12 months because it was not in their neighbourhood (values multiplied by -1).  |                   |  |             |
| <b>notNearbyLivePerf.eust</b>  | <b>Eurostat</b>   | <b>Lack of proximity to live performances</b>                    | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events<br>Share of people that did not go to a live performance (theatre, concert, ballet) in the last 12 months because it was not in their neighbourhood (values multiplied by -1).   |                   |  |             |
| <b>notNearbyCultSites.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>   | <b>Lack of proximity to cultural sites</b>                       | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Access to Cultural Sites and Events<br>Share of people that did not go to a cultural site (historical monuments, museums, art galleries, or archaeological sites) in the last 12 months because it was not in their neighbourhood (values multiplied by -1). |                   |  |             |
| <b>govGrpEqual.comp</b>  | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Government programmes for equality in the cultural sector</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Public Measures for Equality<br>Existence of government working group(s) addressing equality in the cultural sector.   |                   |  |             |
| <b>pubPrmtWmWrk.comp</b>   | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Public measures to promote women in cultural institutions</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Public Measures for Equality<br>Existence of public measures to promote women in decision-making positions in cultural institutions.   |                   |  |             |
| <b>wmWrkCult.comp</b>  | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Studies on women working in the cultural sector</b>           | <b>2016</b> |
| Culture > Freedom and Equality > Cultural Access & Representation > Public Measures for Equality<br>Existence of studies on women working in the cultural sector.  |                   |  |             |
| <b>artsCurric.eurydice</b>   | <b>Eurydice</b>   | <b>Valorisation of creativity at school</b>                      | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Education > Arts Education<br>Share of total instruction time for arts education in full-time compulsory education.  |                   |  |             |
| <b>interculEduSchool.comp</b>  | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Intercultural education in schools</b>                        | <b>2013</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Education > Intercultural Education<br>Existence and extent of intercultural education as part of the curriculum in primary and secondary schools.   |                   |  |             |

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| <b>interculEduUni.comp</b>   | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Higher intercultural education</b>                        | <b>2013</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Education > Intercultural Education<br>Existence of special programmes or experiences for intercultural education at higher education institutions.                        |                   |  |             |
| <b>businessSponsor.comp</b>  | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Promotion of business sponsorship of arts and culture</b> | <b>2014</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Cultural Expenditures and Incentives<br>Existence of government schemes to promote business sponsorship of the arts and culture.                                 |                   |  |             |
| <b>taxRedutionSponsor.comp</b>   | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Tax reduction for sponsorship of arts and culture</b>     | <b>2014</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Cultural Expenditures and Incentives<br>Existence of a legislative base that outlines tax deductions to private sponsors of the arts and culture.                |                   |  |             |
| <b>pubFundBook.comp</b>  | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Public funding for publishers</b>                         | <b>2011</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Cultural Expenditures and Incentives<br>Existence of direct public funding for book publishers.  |                   |  |             |
| <b>vatReduction.comp</b>   | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Tax reduction for artists or composers</b>                | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Cultural Expenditures and Incentives<br>Reduction of standard VAT rate for works/services of visual artists or writers/composers.                                |                   |  |             |
| <b>cultureExpenditure.eust</b>   | <b>Eurostat</b>   | <b>Public cultural expenditure as percentage of GDP</b>      | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Funding > Cultural Expenditures and Incentives<br>Central government expenditure on recreation, culture, and religion as percentage of GDP.                                |                   |  |             |
| <b>prmtMinLng.comp</b>   | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Minority language promotion</b>                           | <b>2011</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity<br>Existence of legal provisions to promote the use of languages of minority cultural groups in radio/TV programming. |                   |  |             |
| <b>lglRcgMinLng.comp</b>   | <b>Compendium</b> | <b>Legally recognised languages of minorities</b>            | <b>2011</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity<br>Existence of legally recognised languages of minority cultural groups.   |                   |  |             |
| <b>foreignLangCurric.eurydice</b>  | <b>Eurydice</b>   | <b>Multilingual education</b>                                | <b>2017</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity<br>Share of total instruction time for foreign languages in full-time compulsory education.                           |                   |  |             |



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| <b>immigrantFunding.mipex</b>   | <b>Migrant Integration Policy Index</b> | <b>Funding for immigrant bodies</b>                   | <b>2014</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity<br>Public funding or support of immigrant organisations on the national level.   |   |   |             |
| <b>informationPolicy.mipex</b>  | <b>Migrant Integration Policy Index</b> | <b>Integration policy reports</b>                     | <b>2014</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity<br>Existence and regularity of integration policy reports.   |   |   |             |
| <b>familyReunion.mipex</b>  | <b>Migrant Integration Policy Index</b> | <b>Family reunion policy for spouses and partners</b> | <b>2014</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity<br>Whether family reunion policy ensures eligibility for spouses and partners (average).                               |   |   |             |
| <b>filmsCoproducted.uis</b>   | <b>UIS Statistics</b>                   | <b>Internationally co-produced films</b>              | <b>2015</b> |
| Culture > Policy > Cultural Openness > Support & Promotion of Cultural Diversity<br>Percentage of feature films that are majority international co-productions.   |   |   |             |
| <b>useDirectDemInst.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                            | <b>Effective use of direct democratic instruments</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Civic > Political Participation > Institutionalized Participation<br>Extent to which the citizen-initiated mechanism of direct democracy (popular initiatives and referendums) is utilised. |   |   |             |
| <b>electTurnout.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                            | <b>Election turnout</b>                               | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Civic > Political Participation > Institutionalized Participation<br>Percentage of all registered voters that, according to official results, cast votes in the last national election.     |   |   |             |
| <b>memberParty.wvs</b>  | <b>World Value Survey Wave 6</b>        | <b>Participation in political parties or unions</b>   | <b>2014</b> |
| Democracy > Civic > Political Participation > Institutionalized Participation<br>Share of people participating in the activities of political parties or trade unions at least once in the past year.   |   |   |             |
| <b>signedPetition.db</b>  | <b>Democracy Barometer</b>              | <b>Effective non-institutionalised participation</b>  | <b>2014</b> |
| Democracy > Civic > Political Participation > Non-Institutionalized Participation<br>Share of respondents who indicated having signed petitions or attending lawful demonstrations.                     |   |   |             |
| <b>mediaBias.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>                            | <b>Media bias</b>                                     | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press<br>Extent of media bias against opposition parties or candidates.  |   |   |             |

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| <b>mediaCrit.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                               | <b>Print/broadcast media critical</b>                    | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press<br>Proportion of major print and broadcast outlets that routinely criticise the government.   |  |  |             |
| <b>mediaRange.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>                               | <b>Print/broadcast media perspectives</b>                | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press<br>Extent to which major print and broadcast media represent a wide range of political perspectives.  |  |  |             |
| <b>mediaGovCensor.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>                               | <b>Government censorship of media</b>                    | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press<br>Extent to which the government directly or indirectly attempts to censor print or broadcast media.   |  |  |             |
| <b>mediaSelfCensor.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                               | <b>Media self-censorship</b>                             | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press<br>Extent of self-censorship amongst journalists when reporting on issues that the government considers politically sensitive.  |  |  |             |
| <b>mediaCorrpt.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                               | <b>Media corruption</b>                                  | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press<br>Extent to which journalists, publishers, or broadcasters accept payments in exchange for altering news coverage.   |  |  |             |
| <b>pressFree.rsif</b>  | <b>World Press Freedom Index</b>           | <b>Press freedom</b>                                     | <b>2017</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom & Neutrality of the Press<br>Global score on the World Press Freedom Index (reversed).  |  |  |             |
| <b>freedomAssoc.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>                               | <b>Freedom of association</b>                            | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Association<br>Extent to which parties, including opposition parties, are allowed to form and to participate in elections, and the extent to which civil society organisations are able to form and to operate freely. |  |  |             |
| <b>informMediaAbuse.qog</b>  | <b>Quality of Government Expert Survey</b> | <b>Consequences of informing media about power abuse</b> | <b>2015</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Expression<br>Extent to which public sector employees risk severe negative consequences if they pass on information about abuses of public power to the media (multiplied by -1).                                      |  |  |             |
| <b>freedomDisc.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                               | <b>Freedom of discussion</b>                             | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Expression<br>Extent to which citizens are able to openly discuss political issues in private homes and in public spaces, without fear of harassment by other members of the polity or by public authorities.          |  |  |             |

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| <b>freedomAcaCult.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>Freedom of academic and cultural expression</b>                 | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Freedoms > Freedom of Expression<br>Extent to which public authorities respect academic freedom and freedom of cultural expression related to political issues.   |  |  |             |
| <b>freedomDomMove.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>Freedom of domestic movement</b>                                | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Free Conduct of Life<br>Extent to which citizens are able to move freely, in daytime and nighttime, in public thoroughfares, across regions within a country, and to establish permanent residency where they wish.   |  |  |             |
| <b>freedomForMove.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>Freedom of foreign movement</b>                                 | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Free Conduct of Life<br>Extent to which citizens are able to travel freely to and from the country and to emigrate without being subject to restrictions by public authorities.   |  |  |             |
| <b>securityTerr.ipd</b>   | <b>Institutional Profiles Database</b> | <b>Security across national territory</b>                          | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity<br>Degree to which the state ensures security across the national territory.  |  |  |             |
| <b>rightLife.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b>               | <b>Right to life and security</b>                                  | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity<br>Extent to which police inflict physical harm upon criminal suspects, and whether political dissidents or journalists are subjected to unreasonable searches or to arrest, detention, imprisonment, threats, abusive treatment or violence. |  |  |             |
| <b>contolCrime.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b>               | <b>Effective control of crime</b>                                  | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity<br>Extent to which common crimes are effectively controlled.  |  |  |             |
| <b>violenceRedress.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b>               | <b>Non-use of violence to redress personal grievances</b>          | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity<br>Extent to which people resort to intimidation or violence to resolve civil disputes amongst themselves, or to seek redress from the government, and whether people are free from mob violence.   |  |  |             |
| <b>freePrivacy.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b>               | <b>Guaranteed freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity<br>Degree to which the police or other government officials conduct physical searches without warrants, or intercept electronic communications of private individuals without judicial authorisation.   |  |  |             |

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| <b>freedomPolKill.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Freedom from political killings</b>                      | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity   |                            |   |             |
| Degree of freedom from killings by the state or its agents without due process and for the purpose of eliminating political opponents.  |                            |   |             |
| <b>freedomTort.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Freedom from torture</b>                                 | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Individual Liberties > Security & Physical Integrity   |                            |   |             |
| Degree of freedom from the purposeful inflicting, by state official or other agents of the state, of extreme pain with an aim to extract information or intimidate victims who are in a state of incarceration. |                            |   |             |
| <b>nonSelectiveParticip.db</b>  | <b>Democracy Barometer</b> | <b>Alternative participation</b>                            | <b>2014</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Participation   |                            |   |             |
| Degree to which participation in alternative forms of participation (signing petitions, attending lawful demonstrations) is non-selective in terms of education and income.                                     |                            |   |             |
| <b>equalityTurnout.db</b>   | <b>Democracy Barometer</b> | <b>Equality in voter turnout</b>                            | <b>2014</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Participation   |                            |   |             |
| Share of survey respondents with high/middle/low education, minus share of respondents who said they voted with high/middle/low education.  |                            |   |             |
| <b>csoGender.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Women's participation in civil society organisations</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Participation   |                            |   |             |
| Extent to which women are prevented from participating in civil society organisations.  |                            |   |             |
| <b>powerGender.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Power distributed by gender</b>                          | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Participation   |                            |   |             |
| Extent to which political power is distributed according to gender.   |                            |   |             |
| <b>femLegislator.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Lower chamber female legislators</b>                     | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Representation  |                            |   |             |
| Percentage of the lower (or unicameral) chamber of the legislature that is female.  |                            |   |             |
| <b>powerDistrEcon.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Power distributed by socioeconomic position</b>          | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Representation  |                            |   |             |
| Extent to which political power is distributed according to people's wealth and income.   |                            |   |             |
| <b>powerDistrSocial.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Power distributed by social group</b>                    | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Freedom and Equality > Political Representation > Equality of Representation  |                            |   |             |
| Extent to which political power is distributed according to social groups (differentiated within a country by caste, ethnicity, language, race, region, religion, or some combination thereof).                 |                            |   |             |

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| <b>confidence_judicial.gallup</b>   | <b>Gallup World Poll</b> | <b>Confidence in judiciary</b>                                  | <b>2015</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Confidence in Political Institutions<br>Share of respondents that have confidence in the judiciary.  |                          |   |             |
| <b>confidence_police.gallup</b>   | <b>Gallup World Poll</b> | <b>Confidence in police</b>                                     | <b>2015</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Confidence in Political Institutions<br>Share of respondents that have confidence in the police.   |                          |   |             |
| <b>confidence_military.gallup</b>   | <b>Gallup World Poll</b> | <b>Confidence in military</b>                                   | <b>2015</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Confidence in Political Institutions<br>Share of respondents that have confidence in the military.   |                          |   |             |
| <b>confidence_gov.gallup</b>  | <b>Gallup World Poll</b> | <b>Confidence in national government</b>                        | <b>2015</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Confidence in Political Institutions<br>Share of respondents that have confidence in the national government.  |                          |   |             |
| <b>confidence_elections.gallup</b>  | <b>Gallup World Poll</b> | <b>Confidence in elections</b>                                  | <b>2015</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Confidence in Political Institutions<br>Share of respondents that have confidence in the honesty of elections.   |                          |   |             |
| <b>execInd.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>             | <b>No political interference</b>                                | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Government Capability > Political Independence<br>Whether the head of government customarily seeks approval from any other body prior to making important decisions on domestic policy.                |                          |   |             |
| <b>effectNrPartSeat.parlgov</b>   | <b>ParlGov</b>           | <b>Effective number of legislative parties in lower chamber</b> | <b>2017</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Competitiveness<br>Effective number of political parties as measured by share of seats in the lower (or unicameral) chamber of the legislature.                      |                          |   |             |
| <b>effectNrPartVote.parlgov</b>   | <b>ParlGov</b>           | <b>Effective number of electoral parties in lower chamber</b>   | <b>2017</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Competitiveness<br>Effective number of political parties as measured by share of votes in the last election to the lower (or unicameral) chamber of the legislature. |                          |   |             |
| <b>seatShare.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>             | <b>Concentration of seats</b>                                   | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Political Competition > Political Competitiveness<br>Difference in seat share between the largest and the second largest political parties.  |                          |   |             |

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| <b>voteShare.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Concentration of votes</b>                    | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Policy &gt; Political Competition &gt; Political Competitiveness</p> <p>Difference between the largest and second largest political parties in the lower chamber as share of all votes.</p>   |                            |  |             |
| <b>electSuccSmallParty.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Electoral success of smaller parties</b>      | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Policy &gt; Political Competition &gt; Political Competitiveness</p> <p>The electoral success of smaller parties, that is, the percentage of votes gained by the smaller parties in parliamentary and/or presidential elections.</p>  |                            |  |             |
| <b>facilParticipation.db</b>  | <b>Democracy Barometer</b> | <b>Facilitating participation</b>                | <b>2014</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Policy &gt; Political Competition &gt; Rules for Contestation &amp; Competition</p> <p>Degree of facilitation of electoral participation.</p>   |                            |  |             |
| <b>gerryman.db</b>  | <b>Democracy Barometer</b> | <b>Gerrymandering</b>                            | <b>2014</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Policy &gt; Political Competition &gt; Rules for Contestation &amp; Competition</p> <p>Existence of possibilities to delimit electoral districts.</p>   |                            |  |             |
| <b>particReg.polity</b>   | <b>Polity IV Project</b>   | <b>Regulation of political participation</b>     | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Policy &gt; Political Competition &gt; Rules for Contestation &amp; Competition</p> <p>Extent to which there are binding rules on when, whether, and how political preferences are expressed.</p>   |                            |  |             |
| <b>barrierParties.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Barriers to parties</b>                       | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Policy &gt; Political Competition &gt; Rules for Contestation &amp; Competition</p> <p>Extent to which barriers to forming a party are restrictive. Barriers include legal requirements such as requirements for membership or financial deposits, as well as harassment.</p> |                            |  |             |
| <b>districtMagn.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>               | <b>Lower chamber election district magnitude</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Policy &gt; Political Competition &gt; Rules for Contestation &amp; Competition</p> <p>Average district magnitude for seats in the lower (or unicameral) chamber of the legislature for the previous election.</p>  |                            |  |             |
| <b>execConst.polity</b>   | <b>Polity IV Project</b>   | <b>Executive constraints - decision rules</b>    | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Policy &gt; Safeguards &amp; Checks &amp; Balances &gt; Constraints on Government Powers</p> <p>Extent of institutionalised constraints on the decision-making powers of chief executives, whether individuals or collectives.</p>  |                            |  |             |
| <b>nonGovCheck.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b>   | <b>Checks on government powers</b>               | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Policy &gt; Safeguards &amp; Checks &amp; Balances &gt; Constraints on Government Powers</p> <p>Degree to which government powers are subject to non-governmental checks.</p>   |                            |  |             |

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| <b>limitsInd.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Effective limits to government powers through auditing</b>    | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers<br>Degree to which government powers are effectively limited by independent auditing and review. |                          |  |             |
| <b>limitsLeg.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Effective limits to government powers through legislation</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers<br>Degree to which government powers are effectively limited by the legislature.                 |                          |  |             |
| <b>snctnMscndt.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Sanctions for misconduct by government officials</b>          | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers<br>Degree to which government officials are sanctioned for misconduct.                           |                          |  |             |
| <b>pwrTranstn.wjp</b>   | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Transition of power subject to the law</b>                    | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers<br>Degree to which transition of power is subject to the law.                                    |                          |  |             |
| <b>limitsJud.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Judicial limitations to government powers</b>                 | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers<br>Degree to which government powers are effectively limited by the judiciary.                   |                          |  |             |
| <b>checksBalance.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>             | <b>Checks and balances</b>                                       | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Safeguards & Checks & Balances > Constraints on Government Powers<br>Degree of balance between executive and legislative powers.                                   |                          |  |             |
| <b>corrExec.wjp</b>   | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Lack of corruption in executive branch</b>                    | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Absence of Corruption<br>Degree to which government officials in the executive branch do not use public office for private gain.                    |                          |  |             |
| <b>corrJud.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Lack of corruption in judicial branch</b>                     | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Absence of Corruption<br>Degree to which government officials in the judicial branch do not use public office for private gain.                     |                          |  |             |
| <b>corrLeg.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Lack of corruption in legislative branch</b>                  | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Absence of Corruption<br>Degree to which government officials in the legislative branch do not use public office for private gain.                  |                          |  |             |
| <b>corrPolice.wjp</b>   | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Lack of corruption in police</b>                              | <b>2016</b> |

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|  |  | <b>and military</b>                                  |             |
| Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Absence of Corruption  |  |  |             |
| Degree to which government officials in the police and the military do not use public office for private gain.   |  |  |             |
| <b>infoReq.wjp</b>   | <b>Rule of Law Index</b>               | <b>Availability of official information</b>          | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Informational Openness   |  |  |             |
| Whether official information is available on request.  |  |  |             |
| <b>transpLaws.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>Transparent laws with predictable enforcement</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Policy > Transparency > Informational Openness   |  |  |             |
| Degree to which laws of the land are transparent in that they are clear, well publicised, coherent (consistent with each other), relatively stable from year to year, and enforced in a predictable manner.  |  |  |             |
| <b>equalTreatLaw.ipd</b>   | <b>Institutional Profiles Database</b> | <b>Equal treatment before the law</b>                | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality  |  |  |             |
| Degree of equal treatment of citizens before the law.  |  |  |             |
| <b>impartialCriminal.wjp</b>   | <b>Rule of Law Index</b>               | <b>Impartiality of criminal justice system</b>       | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality  |  |  |             |
| Degree to which the police and criminal judges are impartial and whether they discriminate in practice based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.   |  |  |             |
| <b>dueProcCriminal.wjp</b>   | <b>Rule of Law Index</b>               | <b>Due process of law and rights of the accused</b>  | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality  |  |  |             |
| Extent to which the basic rights of criminal suspects and those of convicted prisoners are respected, whether suspects are able to access and challenge evidence against them, whether they are subject to torture or abuse, and whether they receive adequate legal assistance. |  |  |             |
| <b>nonDiscrim.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b>               | <b>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality  |  |  |             |
| Extent to which individuals are free from discrimination (based on socioeconomic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity) including with respect to public services, employment, court proceedings, and the justice system. |  |  |             |
| <b>accessJustice.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>Access to justice</b>                             | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Equality Before the Law > Judicial Impartiality  |  |  |             |
| Extent to which people enjoy equal, secure, and effective access to justice.   |  |  |             |



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| <b>judCorrdc.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>Judicial corruption decision</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Rule of Law &gt; Equality Before the Law &gt; Judicial Impartiality</p> <p>How often individuals or businesses make undocumented extra payments or bribes in order to speed up or delay the process or to obtain a favourable judicial decision.</p>  |  |                                     |             |
| <b>judInd.gcr</b>   | <b>Global Competitiveness Report</b>   | <b>Judicial independence</b>        | <b>2017</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Rule of Law &gt; Equality Before the Law &gt; Judicial Independence</p> <p>Extent to which judiciary is independent from influence from members of government, citizens, and firms.</p>   |  |                                     |             |
| <b>judHcInd.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>High court independence</b>      | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Rule of Law &gt; Equality Before the Law &gt; Judicial Independence</p> <p>How often the high court in the judicial system, when ruling in cases salient to the government, makes decisions that merely reflect government wishes regardless of its sincere view of the legal record.</p>                                   |  |                                     |             |
| <b>judNcInd.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>Lower court independence</b>     | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Rule of Law &gt; Equality Before the Law &gt; Judicial Independence</p> <p>How often judges not on the high court, when ruling in cases salient to the government, make decisions that merely reflect government wishes regardless of their sincere view of the legal record.</p>   |  |                                     |             |
| <b>judCompl.vdem</b>  | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>Compliance with judiciary</b>    | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Rule of Law &gt; Equality Before the Law &gt; Judicial Independence</p> <p>How often the government complies with important decisions by other courts with which it disagrees.</p>  |  |                                     |             |
| <b>judReview.vdem</b>   | <b>V-Dem</b>                           | <b>Judicial review</b>              | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Rule of Law &gt; Equality Before the Law &gt; Judicial Independence</p> <p>Whether any court in the judiciary has the legal authority to invalidate governmental policies (e.g. statutes, regulations, decrees, administrative actions) on the grounds that they violate a constitutional provision.</p>                    |  |                                     |             |
| <b>ruleLaw.wgi</b>  | <b>Worldwide Governance Indicators</b> | <b>Rule of law</b>                  | <b>2016</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Rule of Law &gt; Quality of the Legal System &gt; Confidence in the Justice System</p> <p>Extent to which agents have confidence in and abide by the rules of society, in particular the quality of contract enforcement, property rights, the police, and the courts, as well as the likelihood of crime and violence.</p> |  |                                     |             |
| <b>judicialProfessional.db</b>  | <b>Democracy Barometer</b>             | <b>Judicial professionalism</b>     | <b>2014</b> |
| <p>Democracy &gt; Rule of Law &gt; Quality of the Legal System &gt; Judicial Efficiency &amp; Professionalism</p> <p>Combination of two measures: professionalism (law degree, professional experience) as a precondition for appointment of judges to the highest courts; (restrictions on) length of tenure of judges.</p>                  |  |                                     |             |

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| <b>enforceCivJus.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Civil justice effectively enforced</b>               | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism<br>Degree to which civil justice decisions and judgments are effectively enforced in a timely manner.   |                          |   |             |
| <b>delayCivJus.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Civil justice not subject to unreasonable delays</b> | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism<br>Degree to which court proceedings are conducted in a timely manner and are not subject to unreasonable delays.   |                          |   |             |
| <b>correctSysCriminal.wjp</b>   | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Effectiveness of correctional system</b>             | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism<br>Degree to which correctional institutions are secure, respect prisoners' rights, and aid in the prevention of recidivism.  |                          |   |             |
| <b>adjdctnCriminal.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Effectiveness of criminal adjudication system</b>    | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism<br>Degree to which perpetrators of crimes are effectively prosecuted and punished, and whether criminal judges and other judicial officers are competent and produce speedy decisions.                                  |                          |   |             |
| <b>invstgtCriminal.wjp</b>  | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Effectiveness of criminal investigation system</b>   | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism<br>Degree to which perpetrators of crimes are effectively apprehended and charged, and degree to which police, investigators, and prosecutors have adequate resources, are free of corruption, and perform competently. |                          |   |             |
| <b>altResolutCivJus.wjp</b>   | <b>Rule of Law Index</b> | <b>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</b>        | <b>2016</b> |
| Democracy > Rule of Law > Quality of the Legal System > Judicial Efficiency & Professionalism<br>Degree to which alternative dispute resolution mechanisms are affordable, efficient, and free from corruption.   |                          |   |             |